Introduced by Senator Migden

(Principal coauthor: Assembly Member Spitzer) (Coauthor: Assembly Member Lieu)

February 5, 2007

An act to amend Sections 13352, 14602.6, and 23575 of the Vehicle Code, relating to vehicles.

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

SB 177, as introduced, Migden. Driver's license: DUI: ignition interlock.

(1) Existing law authorizes a court to require a person convicted of a first offense violation of specified provisions prohibiting driving a motor vehicle while under the influence of alcohol or any drug or a combination of alcohol and any drug (DUI) to install a certified ignition interlock device on any vehicle that the person owns or operates and to prohibit that person from operating a motor vehicle unless it is so equipped. Existing law allows a person who has been convicted of one or more DUI violations within 10 years to apply to the department for a restricted driver's license that prohibits the person from operating a motor vehicle unless the vehicle is equipped with a functioning, certified ignition interlock device.

This bill would require the court to require that a person convicted of a DUI offense to install a certified ignition interlock device on each vehicle that the person owns or operates and to prohibit that person from operating a motor vehicle unless that vehicle is so equipped. Because it is a crime to operate a vehicle that is not equipped with a functioning, certified interlock device by a person whose driving privilege is so restricted, this bill would impose a state-mandated local program by expanding the scope of that crime.

-2-SB 177

3

(2) Existing law allows a peace officer in conjunction with an immediate arrest to cause the removal and seizure of a motor vehicle when a person is driving a motor vehicle while his or her driving privilege is suspended or revoked, when driving a vehicle while his or her driving privilege is restricted to the operation of a motor vehicle that is equipped with a functioning ignition interlock device and the vehicle is not so equipped, and when driving without ever having been issued a driver's license.

This bill would specify that for the purposes of the removal and seizure of a motor vehicle, an immediate arrest includes the issuance of a notice to appear.

(3) The California Constitution requires the state to reimburse local agencies and school districts for certain costs mandated by the state. Statutory provisions establish procedures for making that reimbursement.

This bill would provide that no reimbursement is required by this act for a specified reason.

Vote: majority. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: yes. State-mandated local program: yes.

The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

1 SECTION 1. Section 13352 of the Vehicle Code is amended 2

to read:

13352. (a) The department shall immediately suspend or revoke the privilege of a person to operate a motor vehicle upon

the receipt of an abstract of the record of a court showing that the person has been convicted of a violation of Section 23152 or 23153

or subdivision (a) of Section 23109, or upon the receipt of a report

of a judge of the juvenile court, a juvenile traffic hearing officer,

9 or a referee of a juvenile court showing that the person has been

10 found to have committed a violation of Section 23152 or 23153 11 or subdivision (a) of Section 23109. If an offense specified in this

section occurs in a vehicle defined in Section 15210, the suspension 12

13 or revocation specified below shall apply to the noncommercial

14 driving privilege. The commercial driving privilege shall be

disqualified as specified in Sections 15300 to 15302, inclusive. 15

16 For the purposes of this section, suspension or revocation shall be 17 as follows:

18 (1) Except as required under Section 13352.1 or Section 19 13352.4, upon a conviction or finding of a violation of Section

3 SB 177

23152 punishable under Section 23536, the privilege shall be suspended for a period of six months.

1 2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16 17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

28

29

30

31

32

33 34

35

36

37

38

39

40

The privilege may not be reinstated until the person gives proof of financial responsibility—and, gives proof satisfactory to the department of successful completion driving-under-the-influence program licensed pursuant to Section 11836 of the Health and Safety Code described in subdivision (b) of Section 23538, submits the "Verification of Installation" form described in paragraph (2) of subdivision (g) of Section 13386, and maintains the ignition interlock device as required under paragraph (1) of subdivision (a) of Section 23575. If the court, as authorized under paragraph (3) of subdivision (b) of Section 23646, elects to order a person to enroll, participate and complete either program described in paragraph (4) of subdivision (b) of Section 23542, the department shall require that program in lieu of the program described in subdivision (b) of Section 23538. For the purposes of this paragraph, enrollment, participation, and completion of an approved program shall be subsequent to the date of the current violation. Credit may not be given to any program activities completed prior to the date of the current violation.

(2) Upon a conviction or finding of a violation of Section 23153 punishable under Section 23554, the privilege shall be suspended for a period of one year. The privilege may not be reinstated until the person gives proof of financial responsibility-and, gives proof satisfactory to the department of successful completion of a driving-under-the-influence program licensed pursuant to Section 11836 of the Health and Safety Code as described in subdivision (b) of Section 23556, submits the "Verification of Installation" form described in paragraph (1) of subdivision (g) of Section 13386, and maintains the ignition interlock device as required under paragraph (1) of subdivision (a) of Section 23575. If the court, as authorized under paragraph (3) of subdivision (b) of Section 23646, elects to order a person to enroll, participate, and complete either program described in paragraph (4) of subdivision (b) of Section 23542, the department shall require that program in lieu of the program described in Section 23556. For the purposes of this paragraph, enrollment, participation, and completion of an approved program shall be subsequent to the date of the current violation. Credit may not be given to any program activities completed prior to the date of the current violation.

SB 177 —4—

22

23

24

25

26

27

28

29

30

31

32

33

34

35

1 (3) Except as provided in Section 13352.5, upon a conviction 2 or finding of a violation of Section 23152 punishable under Section 3 23540, the privilege shall be suspended for two years. The privilege 4 may not be reinstated until the person gives proof of financial 5 responsibility-and, gives proof satisfactory to the department of successful completion of a driving-under-the-influence program 6 7 licensed pursuant to Section 11836 of the Health and Safety Code 8 as described in subdivision (b) of Section 23542, submits the 9 "Verification of Installation" form described in paragraph (2) of subdivision (g) of Section 13386, and maintains the ignition 10 interlock device as required under paragraph (1) of subdivision 11 (a) of Section 23575. For the purposes of this paragraph, 12 13 enrollment, participation, and completion of an approved program 14 shall be subsequent to the date of the current violation. Credit shall 15 not be given to any program activities completed prior to the date of the current violation. The department shall advise the person 16 17 that after completion of 12 months of the suspension period, which may include credit for a suspension period served under subdivision 18 19 (c) of Section 13353.3, the person may apply to the department 20 for a restricted driver's license, subject to the following conditions: 21

- (A) The person has satisfactorily provided, subsequent to the violation date of the current underlying conviction, either of the following:
- (i) Proof of enrollment in an 18-month driving-under-the-influence program licensed pursuant to Section 11836 of the Health and Safety Code.
- (ii) Proof of enrollment in a 30-month driving-under-the-influence program licensed pursuant to Section 11836 of the Health and Safety Code, if available in the county of the person's residence or employment.
- (B) The person agrees, as a condition of the restriction, to continue satisfactory participation in the program described in subparagraph (A).
- (C) The person submits the "Verification of Installation" form described in paragraph (2) of subdivision $\frac{(e)}{g}$ of Section 13386.
- 36 (D) The person agrees to maintain the ignition interlock device 37 as required under subdivision (g) of Section 23575.
- 38 (E) The person provides proof of financial responsibility, as defined in Section 16430.

5 SB 177

(F) The person pays all administrative fees or reissue fees and any restriction fee required by the department.

1

2

3

4

26

27

28

29

30

31

32

33

34

35 36

37

- (G) The restriction shall remain in effect for the period required in subdivision (f) of Section 23575.
- 5 (4) Except as provided in this paragraph, upon a conviction or 6 finding of a violation of Section 23153 punishable under Section 7 23560, the privilege shall be revoked for a period of three years. 8 The privilege may not be reinstated until the person gives proof of financial responsibility, and the person gives proof satisfactory 10 the department of successful completion 11 driving-under-the-influence program licensed pursuant to Section 12 11836 of the Health and Safety Code, as described in subdivision 13 (b) of Section 23562, submits the "Verification of Installation" form described in paragraph (2) of subdivision (g) of Section 14 15 13386, and maintains the ignition interlock device as required 16 under paragraph (1) of subdivision (a) of Section 23575. For the 17 purposes of this paragraph, enrollment, participation, and 18 completion of an approved program shall be subsequent to the date 19 of the current violation. Credit shall not be given to any program 20 activities completed prior to the date of the current violation. The 21 department shall advise the person that after the completion of 12 22 months of the revocation period, which may include credit for a 23 suspension period served under subdivision (c) of Section 13353.3, 24 the person may apply to the department for a restricted driver's 25 license, subject to the following conditions:
 - (A) The person has satisfactorily completed, subsequent to the violation date of the current underlying conviction, either of the following:
 - (i) The initial 12 months of an 18-month driving-under-the-influence program licensed pursuant to Section 11836 of the Health and Safety Code.
 - (ii) The initial 12 months of a 30-month driving-under-the-influence program licensed pursuant to Section 11836 of the Health and Safety Code, if available in the county of the person's residence or employment, and the person agrees, as a condition of the restriction, to continue satisfactory participation in that 30-month program.
 - (B) The person submits the "Verification of Installation" form described in paragraph (2) of subdivision $\frac{(e)}{g}$ of Section 13386.

SB 177 -6-

1

2

3

4

5

6 7

8

10

11 12

13

14

15

16 17

18 19

20 21

22

23

24

25

26

27

28

29

30

31

32

33

37

38

39

40

(C) The person agrees to maintain the ignition interlock device as required under subdivision (g) of Section 23575.

- (D) The person provides proof of financial responsibility, as defined in Section 16430.
- (E) The person pays all applicable reinstatement or reissue fees and any restriction fee required by the department.
- (F) The restriction shall remain in effect for the period required in subdivision (f) of Section 23575.
- (5) Except as provided in this paragraph, upon a conviction or finding of a violation of Section 23152 punishable under Section 23546, the privilege shall be revoked for a period of three years. The privilege may not be reinstated until the person files proof of financial responsibility and gives proof satisfactory to the department of successful completion of one of the following programs: an 18-month driving-under-the-influence program licensed pursuant to Section 11836 of the Health and Safety Code, as described in subdivision (b) or (c) of Section 23548, or, if available in the county of the person's residence or employment, a 30-month driving-under-the-influence program licensed pursuant to Section 11836 of the Health and Safety Code, or a program specified in Section 8001 of the Penal Code. For the purposes of this paragraph, enrollment, participation, and completion of an approved program shall be subsequent to the date of the current violation. Credit shall not be given to any program activities completed prior to the date of the current violation. The department shall advise the person that after completion of 12 months of the revocation period, which may include credit for a suspension period served under subdivision (c) of Section 13353.3, the person may apply to the department for a restricted driver's license, subject to the following conditions:
- (A) The person has satisfactorily completed, subsequent to the violation date of the current underlying conviction, either of the following:
- 34 (i) The initial 12 months of an 18-month 35 driving-under-the-influence program licensed pursuant to Section 36 11836 of the Health and Safety Code.
 - (ii) The initial 12 months of a 30-month driving-under-the-influence program licensed pursuant to Section 11836 of the Health and Safety Code, if available in the county of the person's residence or employment, and the person agrees, as

7 SB 177

a condition of the restriction, to continue satisfactory participation in the 30-month driving-under-the-influence program.

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16 17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

28

29

30

31

32

33

34

35

36

37

38

39

- (B) The person submits the "Verification of Installation" form described in paragraph (2) of subdivision—(e) (g) of Section 13386.
- (C) The person agrees to maintain the ignition interlock device as required under subdivision (g) of Section 23575.
- (D) The person provides proof of financial responsibility, as defined in Section 16430.
- (E) An individual convicted of a violation of Section 23152 punishable under Section 23546 may also, at any time after sentencing, petition the court for referral to an 18-month driving-under-the-influence program licensed pursuant to Section 11836 of the Health and Safety Code, or, if available in the county of the person's residence or employment, a 30-month driving-under-the-influence program licensed pursuant to Section 11836 of the Health and Safety Code. Unless good cause is shown, the court shall order the referral.
- (F) The person pays all applicable reinstatement or reissue fees and any restriction fee required by the department.
- (G) The restriction shall remain in effect for the period required in subdivision (f) of Section 23575.
- (6) Except as provided in this paragraph, upon a conviction or finding of a violation of Section 23153 punishable under Section 23550.5 or 23566, the privilege shall be revoked for a period of five years. The privilege may not be reinstated until the person gives proof of financial responsibility and proof satisfactory to the department of successful completion of one of the following programs: an 18-month driving-under-the-influence program licensed pursuant to Section 11836 of the Health and Safety Code. as described in subdivision (b) of Section 23568 or, if available in the county of the person's residence or employment, a 30-month driving-under-the-influence program licensed pursuant to Section 11836 of the Health and Safety Code, or a program specified in Section 8001 of the Penal Code. For the purposes of this paragraph, enrollment, participation, and completion of an approved program shall be subsequent to the date of the current violation. Credit shall not be given to any program activities completed prior to the date of the current violation. The department shall advise the person that after the completion of 12 months of the revocation period, which may include credit for a suspension period served under

SB 177 —8—

subdivision (c) of Section 13353.3, the person may apply to the department for a restricted driver's license, subject to the following conditions:

- (A) The person has satisfactorily completed, subsequent to the violation date of the current underlying conviction, either of the following:
- (i) The initial 12 months of a 30-month driving-under-the-influence program licensed pursuant to Section 11836 of the Health and Safety Code, if available in the county of the person's residence or employment, and the person agrees, as a condition of the restriction, to continue satisfactory participation in the 30-month driving-under-the-influence program.
- (ii) The initial 12 months of an 18-month driving-under-the-influence program licensed pursuant to Section 11836 of the Health and Safety Code, if a 30-month program is unavailable in the person's county of residence or employment.
- (B) The person submits the "Verification of Installation" form described in paragraph (2) of subdivision (e) (g) of Section 13386.
- (C) The person agrees to maintain the ignition interlock device as required under subdivision (g) of Section 23575.
- (D) The person provides proof of financial responsibility, as defined in Section 16430.
- (E) An individual convicted of a violation of Section 23153 punishable under Section 23566 may also, at any time after sentencing, petition the court for referral to an 18-month driving-under-the-influence program or, if available in the county of the person's residence or employment, a 30-month driving-under-the-influence program licensed pursuant to Section 11836 of the Health and Safety Code. Unless good cause is shown, the court shall order the referral.
- (F) The person pays all applicable reinstatement or reissue fees and any restriction fee required by the department.
- (G) The restriction shall remain in effect for the period required in subdivision (f) of Section 23575.
- (7) Except as provided in this paragraph, upon a conviction or finding of a violation of Section 23152 punishable under Section 23550 or 23550.5, or Section 23153 punishable under Section 23550.5 the privilege shall be revoked for a period of four years. The privilege may not be reinstated until the person gives proof of financial responsibility and proof satisfactory to the department

-9- SB 177

of successful completion of one of the following programs: an 18-month driving-under-the-influence program licensed pursuant to Section 11836 of the Health and Safety Code, or, if available in the county of the person's residence or employment, a 30-month driving-under-the-influence program licensed pursuant to Section 11836 of the Health and Safety Code, or a program specified in Section 8001 of the Penal Code. For the purposes of this paragraph, enrollment, participation, and completion of an approved program shall be subsequent to the date of the current violation. Credit shall not be given to any program activities completed prior to the date of the current violation. The department shall advise the person that after the completion of 12 months of the revocation period, which may include credit for a suspension period served under subdivision (c) of Section 13353.3, the person may apply to the department for a restricted driver's license, subject to the following conditions:

(A) The person has satisfactorily completed, subsequent to the violation date of the current underlying conviction, either of the following:

- (i) The initial 12 months of an 18-month driving-under-the-influence program licensed pursuant to Section 11836 of the Health and Safety Code.
- (ii) The initial 12 months of a 30-month driving-under-the-influence program licensed pursuant to Section 11836 of the Health and Safety Code, if available in the county of the person's residence or employment, and the person agrees, as a condition of the restriction, to continue satisfactory participation in the 30-month driving-under-the-influence program.
- (B) The person submits the "Verification of Installation" form described in paragraph (2) of subdivision (e) (g) of Section 13386.
- (C) The person agrees to maintain the ignition interlock device as required under subdivision (g) of Section 23575.
- (D) The person provides proof of financial responsibility, as defined in Section 16430.
- (E) An individual convicted of a violation of Section 23152 punishable under Section 23550 may also, at any time after sentencing, petition the court for referral to an 18-month driving-under-the-influence program or, if available in the county of the person's residence or employment, a 30-month driving-under-the-influence program licensed pursuant to Section

SB 177 -10-

11836 of the Health and Safety Code. Unless good cause is shown, the court shall order the referral.

- (F) The person pays all applicable reinstatement or reissue fees and any restriction fee required by the department.
- (G) The restriction shall remain in effect for the period required in subdivision (f) of Section 23575.
- (8) Upon a conviction or finding of a violation of subdivision (a) of Section 23109 that is punishable under subdivision (e) of that section, the privilege shall be suspended for a period of 90 days to six months, if ordered by the court. The privilege may not be reinstated until the person gives proof of financial responsibility, as defined in Section 16430.
- (9) Upon a conviction or finding of a violation of subdivision (a) of Section 23109 that is punishable under subdivision (f) of that section, the privilege shall be suspended for a period of six months, if ordered by the court. The privilege may not be reinstated until the person gives proof of financial responsibility, as defined in Section 16430.
- (b) For the purpose of paragraphs (2) to (9), inclusive, of subdivision (a), the finding of the juvenile court judge, the juvenile hearing officer, or the referee of a juvenile court of a commission of a violation of Section 23152 or 23153 or subdivision (a) of Section 23109, as specified in subdivision (a) of this section, is a conviction.
- (c) A judge of a juvenile court, juvenile hearing officer, or referee of a juvenile court shall immediately report the findings specified in subdivision (a) to the department.
- (d) A conviction of an offense in a state, territory, or possession of the United States, the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, or Canada that, if committed in this state, would be a violation of Section 23152, is a conviction of Section 23152 for the purposes of this section, and a conviction of an offense that, if committed in this state, would be a violation of Section 23153, is a conviction of Section 23153 for the purposes of this section. The department shall suspend or revoke the privilege to operate a motor vehicle pursuant to this section upon receiving notice of that conviction.
- (e) For the purposes of the restriction conditions specified in paragraphs (3) to (7), inclusive, of subdivision (a), the department shall terminate the restriction imposed pursuant to this section and

-11- SB 177

shall suspend or revoke the person's driving privilege upon receipt of notification from the driving-under-the-influence program that the person has failed to comply with the program requirements. The person's driving privilege shall remain suspended or revoked for the remaining period of the original suspension or revocation imposed under this section and until all reinstatement requirements described in this section are met.

(f) For the purposes of this section, completion of a program is the following:

- (1) Satisfactory completion of all program requirements approved pursuant to program licensure, as evidenced by a certificate of completion issued, under penalty of perjury, by the licensed program.
- (2) Certification, under penalty of perjury, by the director of a program specified in Section 8001 of the Penal Code, that the person has completed a program specified in Section 8001 of the Penal Code.
- (g) The holder of a commercial driver's license who was operating a commercial motor vehicle, as defined in Section 15210, at the time of a violation that resulted in a suspension or revocation of the person's noncommercial driving privilege under this section is not eligible for the restricted driver's license authorized under paragraphs (3) to (7), inclusive, of subdivision (a).
- SEC. 2. Section 14602.6 of the Vehicle Code is amended to read:
- 14602.6. (a) (1) Whenever a peace officer determines that a person—was driving a *motor* vehicle while his or her driving privilege—was is suspended or revoked, driving a vehicle while his or her driving privilege is restricted pursuant to Section 13352 or 23575 and the vehicle is not equipped with a functioning, certified interlock device, or driving a *motor* vehicle without ever having been issued a driver's license, the peace officer may—either immediately do either of the following:
- (A) Immediately arrest that person, which includes the issuance of a notice to appear, and cause the removal and seizure of that motor vehicle or, if the.
- (B) If that vehicle is involved in a traffic collision, cause the removal and seizure of the vehicle without the necessity of arresting the person in accordance with Chapter 10 (commencing with Section 22650) of Division 11.—A

— 12 — SB 177

(2) A motor vehicle-so impounded under paragraph (1) shall 2 be impounded for 30 days.

1

3 4

5

7

8

10

11

12 13

14

15

16 17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26 27

28

29

30

31

32

33

34

35

36 37

38

- (3) The impounding agency, within two working days of impoundment, shall send a notice by certified mail, return receipt requested, to the legal owner of the vehicle, at the address obtained from the department, informing the owner that the vehicle has been impounded. Failure to notify the legal owner within two working days shall prohibit the impounding agency from charging for more than 15 days' impoundment when the legal owner redeems the impounded vehicle. The impounding agency shall maintain a published telephone number that provides information 24 hours a day regarding the impoundment of vehicles and the rights of a registered owner to request a hearing.
- (b) The registered and legal owner of a vehicle that is removed and seized under subdivision (a) or their agents shall be provided the opportunity for a storage hearing to determine the validity of, or consider any mitigating circumstances attendant to, the storage, in accordance with Section 22852.
- (c) Any period in which a vehicle is subjected to storage under this section shall be included as part of the period of impoundment ordered by the court under subdivision (a) of Section 14602.5.
- (d) (1) An impounding agency shall release a vehicle to the registered owner or his or her agent prior to the end of 30 days' impoundment under any of the following circumstances:
 - (A) When the vehicle is a stolen vehicle.
- (B) When the vehicle is subject to bailment and is driven by an unlicensed employee of a business establishment, including a parking service or repair garage.
- (C) When the license of the driver was suspended or revoked for an offense other than those included in Article 2 (commencing with Section 13200) of Chapter 2 of Division 6 or Article 3 (commencing with Section 13350) of Chapter 2 of Division 6.
- (D) When the vehicle was seized under this section for an offense that does not authorize the seizure of the vehicle.
- (E) When the driver reinstates his or her driver's license or acquires a driver's license and proper insurance.
- (2) No A vehicle shall *not* be released pursuant to this subdivision without presentation of the registered owner's or

13 SB 177

agent's currently valid driver's license to operate the vehicle and proof of current vehicle registration, or upon order of a court.

- (e) The registered owner or his or her agent is responsible for all towing and storage charges related to the impoundment, and any administrative charges authorized under Section 22850.5.
- (f) A vehicle removed and seized under subdivision (a) shall be released to the legal owner of the vehicle or the legal owner's agent prior to the end of 30 days' impoundment if all of the following conditions are met:
- (1) The legal owner is a motor vehicle dealer, bank, credit union, acceptance corporation, or other licensed financial institution legally operating in this state or is another person, not the registered owner, holding a security interest in the vehicle.
- (2) The legal owner or the legal owner's agent pays all towing and storage fees related to the seizure of the vehicle. No lien sale processing fees shall be charged to the legal owner who redeems the vehicle prior to the 15th day of impoundment. Neither the impounding authority nor any person having possession of the vehicle shall collect from the legal owner of the type specified in paragraph (1), or the legal owner's agent any administrative charges imposed pursuant to Section 22850.5 unless the legal owner voluntarily requested a poststorage hearing.
- (3) The legal owner or the legal owner's agent presents a copy of the assignment, as defined in subdivision (b) of Section 7500.1 of the Business and Professions Code, and any one of the following: a certificate of repossession for the vehicle, a security agreement for the vehicle, or title showing proof of legal ownership for the vehicle. Any documents presented may be originals, photocopies, or facsimile copies, or may be transmitted electronically. The impounding agency shall not require any documents to be notarized. The impounding agency may require the agent of the legal owner to produce a photocopy or facsimile copy of its repossession agency license or registration issued pursuant to Chapter 11 (commencing with Section 7500) of Division 3 of the Business and Professions Code, or to demonstrate, to the satisfaction of the impounding agency, that the agent is exempt from licensure pursuant to Section 7500.2 or 7500.3 of the Business and Professions Code.
- No administrative

SB 177 — 14—

Administrative costs authorized under subdivision (a) of Section 22850.5 shall not be charged to the legal owner of the type specified in paragraph (1), who redeems the vehicle unless the legal owner voluntarily requests a poststorage hearing. No A city, county, city or county, or state agency shall not require a legal owner or a legal owner's agent to request a poststorage hearing as a requirement for release of the vehicle to the legal owner or the legal owner's agent. The impounding agency shall not require any documents other than those specified in this paragraph. The impounding agency shall not require any documents to be notarized.

- (g) (1) A legal owner or the legal owner's agent that obtains release of the vehicle pursuant to subdivision (f) may not release the vehicle to the registered owner of the vehicle or any agents of the registered owner, unless the registered owner is a rental car agency, until after the termination of the 30-day impoundment period.
- (2) The legal owner or the legal owner's agent may not relinquish the vehicle to the registered owner until the registered owner or that owner's agent presents his or her valid driver's license or valid temporary driver's license to the legal owner or the legal owner's agent. The legal owner or the legal owner's agent shall make every reasonable effort to ensure that the license presented is valid.
- (3) Prior to relinquishing the vehicle, the legal owner may require the registered owner to pay all towing and storage charges related to the impoundment and any administrative charges authorized under Section 22850.5 that were incurred by the legal owner in connection with obtaining custody of the vehicle.
- (h) (1) A vehicle removed and seized under subdivision (a) shall be released to a rental car agency prior to the end of 30 days' impoundment if the agency is either the legal owner or registered owner of the vehicle and the agency pays all towing and storage fees related to the seizure of the vehicle.
- (2) The owner of a rental vehicle that was seized under this section may continue to rent the vehicle upon recovery of the vehicle. However, the rental car agency may not rent another vehicle to the driver of the vehicle that was seized until 30 days after the date that the vehicle was seized.

15 SB 177

(3) The rental car agency may require the person to whom the vehicle was rented to pay all towing and storage charges related to the impoundment and any administrative charges authorized under Section 22850.5 that were incurred by the rental car agency in connection with obtaining custody of the vehicle.

- (i) Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, the registered owner and not the legal owner shall remain responsible for any towing and storage charges related to the impoundment, any administrative charges authorized under Section 22850.5, and any parking fines, penalties, and administrative fees incurred by the registered owner.
- (j) The impounding agency is not liable to the registered owner for the improper release of the vehicle to the legal owner or the legal owner's agent provided the release complies with the provisions of this section.
- SEC. 3. Section 23575 of the Vehicle Code is amended to read: 23575. (a) (1) In addition to any other provisions of law, the court-may shall require that a person convicted of a first offense violation of Section 23152 or 23153 to install a certified ignition interlock device on any vehicle that the person owns or operates and prohibit that person from operating a motor vehicle unless that vehicle is equipped with a functioning, certified ignition interlock device. The court shall give heightened consideration to applying this sanction to a first offense violator with 0.20 percent or more, by weight, of alcohol in his or her blood at arrest, or with two or more prior moving traffic violations, or to persons who refused the chemical tests at arrest. If the court orders the ignition interlock device restriction, the term of the ignition interlock device restriction shall be determined by the court for a period not to exceed three years from the date of the conviction. The court shall notify the Department of Motor Vehicles department, as specified in subdivision (a) of Section 1803, of the terms of the restrictions in accordance with subdivision (a) of Section 1804. The Department of Motor Vehicles department shall place the restriction in the person's records in the Department of Motor Vehicles department.
- (2) The court shall require a person convicted of a violation of Section 14601.2 to install an ignition interlock device on any vehicle that the person owns or operates and prohibit the person from operating a motor vehicle unless the vehicle is equipped with

SB 177 -16-

a functioning, certified ignition interlock device. The term of the restriction shall be determined by the court for a period not to exceed three years from the date of conviction. The court shall notify the Department of Motor Vehicles department, as specified in subdivision (a) of Section 1803, of the terms of the restrictions in accordance with subdivision (a) of Section 1804. The Department of Motor Vehicles department shall place the restriction in the person's records in the Department of Motor Vehicles department.

- (b) The court shall include on the abstract of conviction or violation submitted to the Department of Motor Vehicles department under Section 1803 or 1816, the requirement and term for the use of a certified ignition interlock device. The records of the department shall reflect mandatory use of the device for the term ordered by the court.
- (c) The court shall advise the person that installation of an ignition interlock device on a vehicle does not allow the person to drive without a valid driver's license.
- (d) A person whose driving privilege is restricted by the court pursuant to this section shall arrange for each vehicle with an ignition interlock device to be serviced by the installer at least once every 60 days in order for the installer to recalibrate and monitor the operation of the device. The installer shall notify the court if the device is removed or indicates that the person has attempted to remove, bypass, or tamper with the device, or if the person fails three or more times to comply with any requirement for the maintenance or calibration of the ignition interlock device. There is no obligation for the installer to notify the court if the person has complied with all of the requirements of this article.
- (e) The court shall monitor the installation and maintenance of any an ignition interlock device restriction ordered pursuant to subdivision (a) or (l). If a person fails to comply with the court order, the court shall give notice of the fact to the department pursuant to Section 40509.1.
- (f) (1) Pursuant to Section 13352, if a person is convicted of a violation of Section 23152 or 23153, and the offense occurred within 10 years of one or more separate violations of Section 23152 or 23153 that resulted in a conviction, the person may apply to the Department of Motor Vehicles department for a restricted driver's license pursuant to Section 13352 that prohibits the person from

—17— SB 177

operating a motor vehicle unless that vehicle is equipped with a functioning ignition interlock device, certified pursuant to Section 13386. The restriction shall remain in effect for at least the remaining period of the original suspension or revocation and until all reinstatement requirements in Section 13352 are met.

- (2) Pursuant to subdivision (g), the Department of Motor Vehicles department shall immediately terminate the restriction issued pursuant to Section 13352 and shall immediately suspend or revoke the privilege to operate a motor vehicle of a person who attempts to remove, bypass, or tamper with the device, who has the device removed prior to the termination date of the restriction, or who fails three or more times to comply with any requirement for the maintenance or calibration of the ignition interlock device ordered pursuant to Section 13352. The privilege shall remain suspended or revoked for the remaining period of the originating suspension or revocation and until all reinstatement requirements in Section 13352 are met.
- (g) A person whose driving privilege is restricted by the Department of Motor Vehicles department pursuant to Section 13352 shall arrange for each vehicle with an ignition interlock device to be serviced by the installer at least once every 60 days in order for the installer to recalibrate the device and monitor the operation of the device. The installer shall notify the Department of Motor Vehicles department if the device is removed or indicates that the person has attempted to remove, bypass, or tamper with the device, or if the person fails three or more times to comply with any requirement for the maintenance or calibration of the ignition interlock device. There is no obligation on the part of the installer to notify the department or the court if the person has complied with all of the requirements of this section.
- (h) Nothing in this section permits a person to drive without a valid driver's license.
- (i) The Department of Motor Vehicles department shall include information along with the order of suspension or revocation for repeat offenders informing them that after a specified period of suspension or revocation has been completed, the person may either install an ignition interlock device on any vehicle that the person owns or operates or remain with a suspended or revoked driver's license.

SB 177 -18-

1 2

(j) Pursuant to this section, an out-of-state resident who otherwise would qualify for an ignition interlock device restricted license in California shall be prohibited from operating a motor vehicle in California unless that vehicle is equipped with a functioning ignition interlock device. An ignition interlock device is not required to be installed on any vehicle owned by the defendant that is not driven in California.

- (k) If a person has a medical problem that does not permit the person to breathe with sufficient strength to activate the device, then that person shall only have the suspension option.
- (*l*) This section does not restrict a court from requiring installation of an ignition interlock device and prohibiting operation of a motor vehicle unless that vehicle is equipped with a functioning, certified ignition interlock device for a person to whom subdivision (a) or (b) does not apply. The term of the restriction shall be determined by the court for a period not to exceed three years from the date of conviction. The court shall notify the Department of Motor Vehicles department, as specified in subdivision (a) of Section 1803, of the terms of the restrictions in accordance with subdivision (a) of Section 1804. The Department of Motor Vehicles department shall place the restriction in the person's records in the Department of Motor Vehicles department.
- (m) For the purposes of this section, "vehicle" does not include a motorcycle until the state certifies an ignition interlock device that can be installed on a motorcycle. Any person subject to an ignition interlock device restriction shall not operate a motorcycle for the duration of the ignition interlock device restriction period.
- (n) For the purposes of this section, "owned" means solely owned or owned in conjunction with another person or legal entity. For purposes of this section, "operates" includes operating vehicles that are not owned by the person subject to this section.
- (o) For the purposes of this section, "bypass" includes, but is not limited to, either of the following:
- (1) Any combination of failing or not taking the ignition interlock device rolling retest three consecutive times.
- (2) Any incidence of failing or not taking the ignition interlock device rolling retest, when not followed by an incidence of passing the ignition interlock rolling retest prior to turning off the vehicle's engine.

-19- SB 177

SEC. 4. No reimbursement is required by this act pursuant to Section 6 of Article XIIIB of the California Constitution because the only costs that may be incurred by a local agency or school district will be incurred because this act creates a new crime or infraction, eliminates a crime or infraction, or changes the penalty for a crime or infraction, within the meaning of Section 17556 of the Government Code, or changes the definition of a crime within the meaning of Section 6 of Article XIIIB of the California Constitution.